Project Profile: HAND TUNNELING



N. St. Elmo Drainage System Upgrade Chattanooga, TN



PROJECT OVERVIEW AND CHALLENGES

Bradshaw constructed three tunnels as part of a stormwater sewer improvement project for the City of Chattanooga. Bradshaw originally intended to construct the 84" liner plate tunnels and 72" direct-jack FRP tunnel with conventional tunnel boring machines. However, the local foundry sand fill material contained numerous obstructions, with slag, bricks, reinforced concrete, glass and various trash found while excavating the shafts. Given the risks of settlement and blocking the TBM, Bradshaw elected to install a 96" liner plate tunnel by hand several feet underneath an active 4" gas service line. Despite encountering and removing countless obstructions, no settlement occurred and the 72" FRP was successfully installed. For the two 84" liner plate tunnels, a tunnel shield was utilized for both crossings as they passed underneath active Norfolk Southern tracks. The 60" and 66" FRP lines were installed after completing the drives.





PROJECT INFORMATION - 566

OWNER:

City of Chattanooga
Department of Public Works
423-425-6311

ENGINEER:

Civic Engineering & IT, Inc. 615-425-2000

CONTRACTOR:

Wright Brothers Construction

COMPLETION DATE:

3/9/2018

GEOLOGY:

Foundry Sand Fill, Glass Fragments and Slag

EXCAVATION METHOD:

Hand Tunneling

MINING DIMENSIONS:

137', 195' x 84" & 250' x 96"

FINAL LINING:

60", 66", 72" Fiber Reinforced Pipe

FOR MORE INFORMATION:

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